| Type of hearing | Wholly audio? | Wholly video? | Attendance in court |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| Preliminary hearings | | | |
| PTPH – not guilty plea anticipated | Yes | Yes | Not required |
| PTPH – guilty plea anticipated | No | Yes | Not required |
| Hearing to determine fitness to plead | Yes | Yes | Not required |
| Newton hearing | No if D is to give evidence | Yes | Not required |
| Bail applications – uncontested | Yes | Yes | Not required |
| Bail applications - contested | No | Yes | Not required |
| CTL extensions | Yes | Yes | Not required |
| Sentencing hearings | | | |
| Sentences | No | Yes | Not required |
| Amending or revoking a sentence | No | Yes | Not required |
| Reviews | No | Yes | Not required |
| Breach proceedings | No | Yes | Not required |
| Eligible criminal proceedings | No | Yes | Not required |
| Trial on indictment or any other trial in the Crown Court for an offence | No | No | Jury |
| Proceedings under s.4A or 5 of the Criminal Procedure (Insanity) Act 1964 | No | No | Jury |
| Proceedings under Part 3 of the Mental Health Act 1983, except sentencing hearings | No | No | At least one participant |
| e.g remand under s.35 or s.36 and interim hospital orders under s.38 | | | |
| Proceedings under s.81(1)(g) SCA 1981 or s.16 CJA 2003 in respect of a person who has | No | No | At least one participant |
| been remanded by a magistrates' court on adjourning a case under s.11 PCC(S)A 2000 | | | |
| (remand by Magistrates' Court for medical examination) | | | |
| Hearings held after D has entered a plea of guilty other than sentencing hearings e.g. | No | No | At least one participant |
| applications to vacate a guilty plea, POCA hearings | | | |
| Any hearing following conviction held for the purpose of making a decision about bail | Yes | Yes | Not required |
| in respect of the person convicted: s.4 Bail Act 1976 doesn't apply, or uncontested | | | |
| Any hearing following conviction held for the purpose of making a decision about bail | No | Yes | Not required |
| in respect of the person convicted: contested and s.4 of the Bail Act 1976 does apply | | | |
| Hearing under s.155 of the Powers of Criminal Courts (Sentencing) Act 2000 (alteration | No | Yes | Not required |
| of Crown Court sentence) | | | |
| Criminal appeal to Crown Court: preliminary or incidental proceedings | Yes | Yes | Not required |
| Criminal appeal to Crown Court against sentence | No | Yes | Not required |
| Criminal appeal to Crown Court against conviction: where the summary trial was held | No | Yes, subject to the | Only if parties do not agree |
| by video | | parties' agreement | to video hearing |
| Criminal appeal to Crown Court against sentence: summary trial not held by video | No | No | At least one participant |
| Contempt of Court | No | Yes | Not required |